



Environmental **REPORT**

Change & Security Project

ISSUE NO. 6

• THE WOODROW WILSON CENTER •

SUMMER 2000

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FEATURES

- 5** Human Population and Environmental Stresses in the
Twenty-first Century
Richard E. Benedick
- 19** Oiling the Friction: Environmental Conflict Management in
the Niger Delta, Nigeria
Okechukwu Ibeanu

SPECIAL REPORTS

- 33** The Global Infectious Disease Threat and Its Implications
for the United States
National Intelligence Council
- 66** Exploring Capacity for Integration:
University of Michigan Population-Environment Fellows
Programs Impact Assessment Project
Denise Caudill

COMMENTARY

- 77** Environment, Population, and Conflict
Geoffrey D. Dabelko *Ted Gaulin* *Richard A. Matthew*
Tom Deligiannis *Thomas F. Homer-Dixon* *Daniel M. Schwartz*
- 107** Trade and the Environment
Martin Albrow *Andrea Durbin* *Kent Hughes*
Stephen Clarkson *Mikhail Gorbachev* *Anju Sharma*
William M. Daley *Tamar Gutner* *Stacy D. VanDeveer*

OFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

- 119** *William J. Clinton; Albert Gore, Jr.; Madeleine K. Albright; David B. Sandalow;
Benjamin A. Gilman; George W. Bush; Kofi Annan; Mark Malloch Brown;
Klaus Töpfer; Nafis Sadik; Gro Harlem Brundtland*

NEW PUBLICATIONS

Environmental Change, Adaptation, and Security	132
Ecology, Politics, and Violent Conflict	135
Hydropolitics in the Third World: Conflict and Cooperation in International River Basins	136
Violence Through Environmental Discrimination: Causes, Rwanda Arena, and Conflict Model	139
The Sustainability Challenge for Southern Africa	140
Nature's Place: Human Population and the Future of Biological Diversity	142
Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Implementing the Precautionary Principle	143
Promoting Reproductive Health: Investing in Health and Development	144
Population and the World Bank: Adapting to Change	145
Coastal Waters of the World: Trends, Threats, and Strategies	146
Life Out of Bounds: Bioinvasion in a Borderless World	147

THE WILSON CENTER'S ECSP MEETINGS

Preserving the Atmosphere as a Global Commons	149
Water: Conflict or Cooperation & Food Security in a Changing World	156
West Africa: A Briefing on Food Security, Environment, and Population Issues	158
Building Partnerships to Achieve Food Security: An NGO Consultation	160
United States Southern Command (USSOUTHCOM) Environmental Security Workshop	162
World Population Beyond Six Billion	163
The GLASS Model: Assessing Environmental Threats to Food and Water Security in Russia	164
Population Dynamics, Migration, and the Future of the Calakmul Biosphere Reserve	166
USAID-WHO Collaboration for Health in the Millennium	168
The Future of Environmental Security in European Institutions	169
Forest Futures: Population, Consumption, and Wood Resources	171
Trade and the Environment: Finding Common Ground	173
Population Growth, Environmental Degradation, and State-Sponsored Violence: The Case of Kenya, 1991-93	175
Water and Population Dynamics: Case Studies and Policy Implications	177
Oiling the Friction: Environmental Conflict Management in the Niger Delta, Nigeria	179
The Promises and Pitfalls of Environmental Peacemaking in the Aral Sea	182
Environmental Cooperation for Regional Peace and Security in Southern Africa	183
ISA Workshop on Environment, Population, and Conflict Research	184
Land, Water, People, and Conflict	185
Integrating Population and Environment: Current Practices, Future Potential	187
U.S. Central Command Workshop on Environmental Security	189
"Environmental Degradation and Migration" and "Sustainable Development: A Southern Perspective," a two-part meeting in the AVISO Policy Briefing Series	192
The Global Infectious Disease Threat and Its Implications for the United States	194
One Planet, Two Hemispheres: Green Politics from an Indian Perspective	196
Migration, Environmental Change and Security: A Great Lakes Simulation	198
Nature's Place: Human Population and the Future of Biological Diversity	200

UPDATE

Academic Programs; Foundations; Nongovernmental Organizations; Governmental Activities; and Intergovernmental Activities

BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE TO THE LITERATURE